

IRIPHABLIKI YOMZANTSI AFRIKA

ISIBOPHELELO SOKULONDOLOZA IZILWANYANA
ZASENDLE (P174097)

ISICWANGCISO SOKUJONGA ABAXHASI (SEP)

November 2020

ISISHWANKATHELO

Olu xwebhu lubonelela ngesishwankathelo sesiCwangciso sokuBandakanyeka kwabaThathi-nxaxheba (SEP) seBond yoLondolozo lwasendle lwaseMzantsi Afrika (iProjekthi) exhaswa ngemali ngoncedo lweZiko lokusiNgqongileyo lezeNdalo (GEF) elilawulwa yiBhanki yeHlabathi. Iprojekthi izakubonelela ngenkxaso-mali kwiinzame zolondolozo lwemikhombe kananjalo inike amathuba kumalungu asekuhlaleni ukuba athathe inxaxheba kuqoqosho lwezinto eziphilayo eMzantsi Afrika. Iprojekthi inezinto ezine, eziya kuthi 1) ziphucule ulondolozo lwemikhombe, ulawulo lwemithombo yendalo, 2) ukuxhasa iimeko ezenza kube lula, kubandakanya ulungelelaniso kunye nophando, 3) Ulawulo lweProjekthi, kunye no-4) kubonelela ngentlawulo eyimpumelelo enxulunyaniswa nokwanda okulindelekileyo kwinani labemi bemikhombe

I-SEP ilungiselelwe ziiPaki zeSizwe zoMzantsi Afrika (i-SANParks) kunye ne-Arhente yeePaka zezoKhenketho neMpuma Koloni (i-ECPTA) njengenxalenye yokuthobela imigangatho yesizwe yokusingqongileyo nezentlalo kunye nokuhlangabezana neemfuno zesikhokelo sezeNdalo kunye nentlalo seBhanki yeHlababathu ze-**World Bank's Environmental and Social Framework** (ESF). Ngokukodwa, ibonisa iinkqubo ezikhoyo ngoku ezihlangabezana neenjongo zoMthetho weeNgingqi eziKhuselweyo zoMzantsi Afrika (Umthetho ongunombolo 57 ka-2003) ukukhuthaza ukuthatha inxaxheba koluntu lwengingqi kulawulo lweendawo ezikhuselweyo. I-SANParks ne-ECPTA ke inamava abonakalayo kuthethathethwano nabachaphazelekayo kunye nabasebenzi abakhoyo kunye nezikhokelo zokwakha ubudlelwane obunenzuzo kubo bonke abachaphazelekayo, kubandakanya indibano yeentlangano kunye noluntu elingqunge ipaki **iPark Fora** kunye nenkquboYabantu kunye neePaki **nePeople & Parks Programme**.

Iprojekthi iza kudibana nenani elikhulu labachaphazelekayo, abo baya kuthi baxhamle ngqo kwaye bachaphazeleke ngokungathanga ngqo, kodwa noluntu ngokubanzi ukuqinisekisa inkxaso yexesha elide kunye nempumelelo yotyalo-mali lweProjekthi. Uluntu lwasekhaya kunye nabantu abahlala kwimimandla ekhuselweyo (ii-PAs) ezixhaswayo, iAddo Elephant National Park (AENP) kunye neGreat Fish River Nature Reserve (GFRNR), baya kubandakanyeka ngokukodwa. Ukubandakanyeka kwabachaphazelekayo kuya kwenziwa kuyo yonke le projekthi; ngendlela esekuhlani, efundisayo nenentatho-nxaxheba, kwaye iza kuthathela ingqalelo ngokukodwa ukuqinisekisa ukubandakanywa kwamaqela asemngciphekweni afana nabasetyhini, abantu abadala, abakhubazekileyo kunye nabantwana kuluntu.

Ilishoni zokwazisa ziya kuqhutywa ngohlobo lweentlanganiso zeforam yoluntu, iintetho ezingekho sikweni kunye nokusasazwa kunye nokuxelwa kolwazi lweprojekthi. Kuza kudityanwa noluntu ekuhlaleni ukunika ulwazi malunga nenkqubo yezendalo kunye neyentlalo kwaye baziswe ngefuthe elilindelweyo lokusingqongileyo kunye noluntu, kunye namanyathelo acetyiweyo okunciphisa; ngokweNkqubo-sikhokelo yoLawulo lokusiNgqongileyo kunye noLawulo lwezeNtlalo (ESMF), kunye neemfuno eziphantsi komthetho wesizwe waseMzantsi Afrika. Iforamu ephambili yokubandakanyeka kwabachaphazelekayo iya kuba ziiforamu ezikhoyo zePaki kunye nemibutho yokubandakanya abahlali esele ikho kwii-PAs ezimbini.

Ngethuba lokulungiswa kweProjekthi inani leendibano zaququzelelwa ukubonisana nabachaphazelekayo abaphambili, kubandakanya iiarhente zikarhulumente kunye nabachaphazelekayo kwiprojekthi kwiindawo ezimbini zePA. Izihloko ekuxoxwe ngazo zibandakanya phakathi kwezinye izibonelelo zokhenketho eluntwini, intsebenziswano phakathi kwee-arhente zePA kunye noluntu olumelwane, uphuhliso olunokwenzeka lwamashishini kunye nenkxaso yolutsha.

Ukongeza, isicwangciso sokubandakanyeka kwabachaphazelekayo sichaza iNkqubo yokuLungisa iZikhalazo (GRM) ebonelela ngendawo esesikweni kumaqela achaphazelekayo okanye abathathi-nxaxheba ukuba bathathe inxaxheba kwiProjekthi kwimiba yenkxalabo okanye iimpembelelo ezingalungiswanga. Izikhalazo kunye nengxelo ngokubanzi zinokungeniswa nge-imeyile, ileta ebhaliweyo, umyalezo womxeba **iSMS** kunye

nengcebiso / ibhokisi yezikhalazo ebekwe kwiiofisi eziphambili ze-PA. Zonke iindawo zonxibelelwano ezifanelekileyo kunye neenkqubo ziya kwabiwa ngexesha elizayo lendibano lwentlangano kunye noluntu olungqunge ipaki lePark Fora kunye nolunye unxibelelwano phakathi koluntu nee-PAs ukuqinisekisa ulwazi lokufikelela kunye neenkqubo zokuphathwa kwamatyala.

Izikhalazo ezifunyenweyo ziya kubhaliswa zize ziphathwe ngabasebenzi be-PA kunye nabasenzi abaphethe inkqubo yabantu kunye neepaki nganye kwaye zithunyelwe kumaqonga akhoyo njengoko kufanelekile ukubonelela ngempendulo kwangexesha nokusombulula imiba. I-PA iya kunika impendulo ebhaliweyo yesisombululo kubamangali / kumntu ophakamise umba. IKomiti yeProjekthi ye-PA nganye, enokuthi iqulunqwe ngaphakathi kwiziseko ezikhoyo, iya kuthi, rhoqo ngenyanga, ivavanye naziphi na izimvo kunye nengxelo ebhalisiweyo kunye nenqanaba lesisombululo. Apho umba ungenakusonjululwa, nawuphi na umntu onesikhalazo angaqhubeka nokubhena ityala. Ukuba isibheni sifakwe ngumangali, iKomiti yeProjekthi iya kuphononongwa kwaye igqibe ngempendulo.

Uluntu kunye nabantu abakholelwa ukuba bachaphazeleke kakubi yiprojekthi exhaswa yiBhanki yeHlabathi; kwaye ngubani izikhalazo kunye nezibheni ezingeniswe ngeendlela ezikhoyo zokulungisa izikhalazo zihlala zingasonjululwanga; ingangenisa izikhalazo kwiNkonzo yeNkxaso yokuLungisa iZikhalazo yeBhanki yeHlabathi (**World Bank's Grievance Redress Service** (GRS)). Ngolwazi malunga nendlela yokungenisa izikhalazo kwiNkonzo yeNkxaso yokuLungisa iZikhalazo yeBhanki yeHlabathi (i-GRS), nceda undwendwele <http://www.worldbank.org/GRS>. Ngolwazi malunga nokuba ungasifaka njani isikhalazo kwiPhaneli yokuHlola yeBhanki yeHlabathi, nceda undwendwele www.inspectionpanel.org.